SIEMENS

Technical Instructions

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590 Series

Differential Pressure Sensor

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Sensor in Conduit Housing

Sensor without Conduit Housing

Description

The 590 Series Differential Pressure Sensors obtain differential or gauge (static) pressures and convert this pressure difference to a proportional electrical output. They are offered with a 0 to 10 Vdc and 4 to 20 mA output.

Static accuracy is $\pm 1\%$ full scale in normal ambient temperature environments. The units are temperature compensated to less than $\pm 0.033\%$ FS/°F of thermal error over the temperature range of 0°F to 150°F (-19°C to 66°C).

Features

- 10 PSI proof pressure on all ranges
- 24 Vac excitation
- 0 to 10 Vdc analog input is compatible with all energy management systems
- Fully protected against reverse wiring
- 1% accuracy improves variable air volume system performance
- · Optional accuracies as high as 0.25% FS

Applications

- Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning (HVAC)
- Energy management systems
- Variable Air Volume (VAV) and fan control
- Environmental pollution control
- Static duct and clean room pressures
- Oven pressurization and furnace draft controls

Product Numbers

Table 1.

Product Number	Percent Accuracy	Pressure Range Inches WC (Water Column)	In Conduit Box	
590-501		5	No	
590-502		2		
590-503	1% FS	1		
590-504	1/0/5	0.5		
590-505		± 0.25		
590-511		0.25		
590-506		5		
590-507		2		
590-508	1% FS	1		
590-509	1% F3	0.5		
590-510		± 0.25		
590-512		0.25		
590-780		1		
590-781	0.4% FS	0.65		
590-782	0.4% F3	0.5	Yes	
590-783		0.25	res	
590-784		0.1		
590-785		0.25		
590-786		0.5		
590-787	0.25% FS	1		
590-788	0.25% FS	2.5		
590-789		5		
590-790		<u>+</u> 0.1		
590-791		<u>+</u> 0.25		

Accessories	590-500	Conduit Assem	bly Kit	
Specifications	Case		Fire-retardant, glass-filled polyester	
Opcomodions	Electrical connection		Screw terminal strip	
Physical	Pressure fittings Weight		1/4-inch fitting 3 ounces (85 g)	
Ambient Temperature	Operating	0°F to 150°F (-	18°C to 65°C)	
	Storage	-40°F to 185°F	(-40°C to 85°C)	
		Operating temperature limits of the electronics only. Pressure media temperatures may be considerably higher or lower.		

Electrical (Voltage)	Circuit	3-wire (Com, Out, Exc)			
Liectrical (Voltage)	Excitation/Output ¹	9 to 30 Vdc/0 to 5 Vdc ² 9 to 30 Vac/0 to 5 Vdc 12 to 30 Vac/0 to 10 Vdc ² 2.5 Vdc (±50m) 100 ohms				
	Bi-directional output at zero Pressure Output Impedance					
	2 Zero output factory-set to within ±	3				
Electrical (Current)	Circuit	2-Wire				
,	Output ¹		mΛ ²			
	•	4 to 20 mA ²				
	Bidirectional output at zero pressure:		12 mA			
	Electrical Load	0 to 800				
	Minimum loop supply voltage (Vdc) =	9 + 0.02 × (Resista	ance of receiver	plus line).		
	Maximum loop supply voltage (Vdc) = $30 + 0.004 \times$ (Resistance of receiver plus line).					
	 Calibrated at factory with a 24 Vd Zero output factory set to within ± Span (full scale) output factory se accuracies). 	\pm 0.16mA (\pm 0.08 m _e t to within \pm 0.16m _e	A for optional ac	curacies).		
Pressure Media	Typically air or similar non-conducting gases.					
Performance	Accuracy RSS ¹ (at constant temp.)	Standard ± 1.0% FS	Optional ± 0.4% FS ± 0.25% FS			
	Non-Linearity (BFSL)	± 0.98% FS	± 0.4% FS ± 0.38% FS	± 0.25% FS ± 0.22% FS		
	Hysteresis	± 0.96 % FS 0.10% FS	0.10% FS	0.10% FS		
	Non-Repeatability	0.05% FS	0.05% FS	0.05% FS		
	Thermal effects ² Compensated range Zero/Span shift %FS Maximum line pressure Overpressure Warm-up shift Position effect ³ Range (in. WC) To 0.5 To 1.0 To 2.0 To 5.0	0°F to 150°F (-18°C to 65°C) ±0.033 (±0.06) 10 psi 10 psi in positive or negative directi ±1% FS total Zero Offset (%FS/G) 0.60 0.50 0.22 0.14		65°C)		
	•					
	2 Units calibrated at nominal 70°F (21°C) 3 Unit is factory-calibrated at 0g effect in the vertical position					
	3 Unit is factory-calibrated at 0g effect in the vertical position.					

Operation

This sensor uses an improved all stainless steel micro-tig welded sensor.

The tensioned stainless steel diaphragm and insulated stainless steel electrode, positioned close to the diaphragm, form a variable capacitor. Positive pressure moves the diaphragm toward the electrode, increasing the capacitance.

A decrease in pressure moves the diaphragm away from the electrode, decreasing the capacitance. The change in capacitance is detected and converted to a linear DC electrical signal by a unique electronic circuit.

The micro-tig welded tension sensor allows up to 10 psi overpressure (in either direction) without damaging the unit. In addition, the sensor parts have thermally matched coefficients, which promote improved temperature performance and excellent long-term stability.

Dimensions

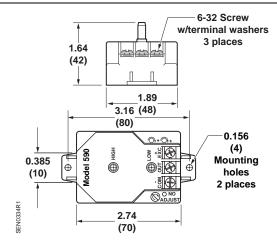


Figure 1. Sensor Dimensions in Inches (Millimeters).

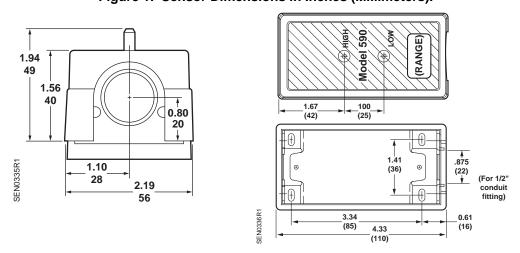


Figure 2. Conduit Enclosure Dimensions in Inches (Millimeters).

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